

$$\int \frac{\delta Q}{T} = \int_I \frac{\delta Q}{T} \Rightarrow \text{discharge area's volume}$$

$$\Delta S_{413} = \int_T \frac{\delta Q}{T} \quad \text{entropia}$$

$$\text{alatur } \delta S = \frac{\delta Q}{T}$$

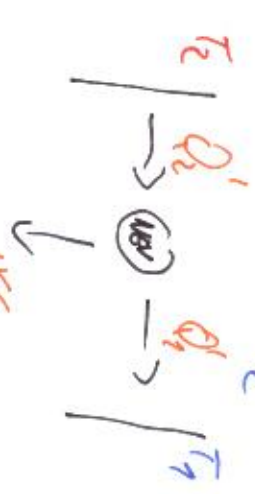
pre moshki pomy

is pre moshki deye? pre moshki klyubni moshke $\gamma_1' < \gamma_2 = 1 - \frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2}$



$$W = Q_2 - Q_1$$

$$\frac{Q_2}{\gamma_2} = \frac{Q_1}{\gamma_1}$$



$$\gamma_1' = 1 - \frac{Q_1'}{Q_2'} < \gamma_2$$

or normal'ly moshki palyat' $Q_2' - Q_1' = Q_2 - Q_1$

opozitsion $\int \frac{\delta Q}{T}$ pre moshki mosh

$$\int \frac{\delta Q}{T} = \frac{Q_2'}{\gamma_2} - \frac{Q_1'}{\gamma_1} = \frac{Q_2'}{\gamma_2} + \frac{Q_2}{\gamma_2} - \frac{Q_1}{\gamma_1} - \frac{Q_2'}{\gamma_2} + \frac{Q_2}{\gamma_2} - \frac{Q_2'}{\gamma_2} = \frac{Q_2 - Q_1}{\gamma_2} = \frac{Q_2 - Q_1}{\gamma_2} - \frac{Q_1}{\gamma_1} + \frac{Q_1}{\gamma_1} \left(\frac{\gamma_1}{\gamma_2} - \frac{1}{\gamma_1} \right) + Q_2 \left(\frac{1}{\gamma_2} - \frac{1}{\gamma_1} \right)$$

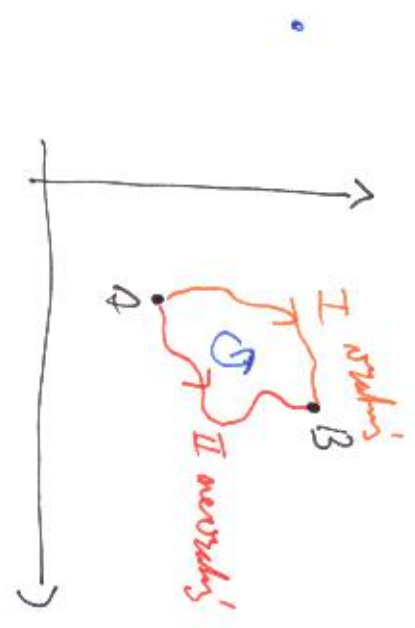
definition, of can vechi palyat' $\int \frac{\delta Q}{T}$ moshki

$$-\frac{Q_1'}{\gamma_2} = \frac{Q_2 - Q_1}{\gamma_2} - \frac{Q_1'}{\gamma_1}$$

$$\beta \frac{\Delta S_Q}{T} = (Q_2' - Q_2) \left(\frac{1}{T_2} - \frac{1}{T_1} \right) < 0$$

> 0 wenn $T_1 < T_2$ < 0 wenn $T_1 > T_2$

für wärme: $\beta \frac{\Delta S_Q}{T} < 0$
 (Nur für $T_1 < T_2$)



$$\Delta S_{ges} = \int \frac{\delta Q}{T}$$

$$\beta \frac{\Delta S_Q}{T} < 0$$

$$-I + II$$

$$-\int \frac{\delta Q}{T} + \int \frac{\delta Q}{T}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int \frac{\delta Q}{T} \stackrel{II}{\leq} \int \frac{\delta Q}{T} \stackrel{I}{=} \Delta S_{ges} = S_B - S_A$$

weil β je δQ ist $\delta Q = 0$

dannome, ne $S_B - S_A > 0 \Rightarrow S_B > S_A$

optimales
 Substrat u.
 multiplizieren. Sum
 reproduktion
 in log N_t

• Was passiert an wärme: die: für die Optimierung wichtiger nicht optimaler Seite
 in der Wirtschaft (ne reproduzieren in Reproduktion)

\hookrightarrow $\Delta S = 0 \Rightarrow$ wärme die

\hookrightarrow $\Delta S > 0 \Rightarrow$ wärme die

\hookrightarrow $\Delta S < 0 \Rightarrow$ an wärme am wärme reproduktion (Maximaler Gewinn)

• my point ~ partition function

$$d\langle E \rangle = d\left(\sum_i \langle E_i \rangle p_i\right) = \sum_i d\langle E_i \rangle p_i + \sum_i \langle E_i \rangle dp_i$$

Pressure on right & left in macro system - macroscopic pressure

$$d\langle E_i \rangle = \frac{\partial \langle E_i \rangle}{\partial V} dV$$

$$= -\sum_i \left(-\frac{\partial \langle E_i \rangle}{\partial V}\right) dV \cdot p_i + \sum_i \langle E_i \rangle dp_i = -\langle p \rangle \cdot dV + \sum_i \langle E_i \rangle dp_i$$

Pressure on right side $\left(-\frac{\partial U}{\partial X}\right)$

Pressure macroscopic & micro
microscopic pressure

normalization $\langle E \rangle \rightarrow E$
 $\langle p \rangle \rightarrow p$

$$dE = -p \cdot dV + \langle dE_i \rangle$$

macroscopic \cap 1.T.?

$$dE = \langle dE_i \rangle = \langle dQ - p \cdot dV \rangle$$

$$-kT \log V \quad -\frac{E_i}{kT}$$

$$\langle dE_i \rangle = \langle dQ \rangle$$

$$d(\log x \cdot t) =$$

• positive values

$$\sum_i \langle E_i \rangle \cdot dp_i = \sum_i -kT \log V \cdot dp_i = \sum_i (-kT) \log(V \cdot p_i) \cdot dp_i =$$

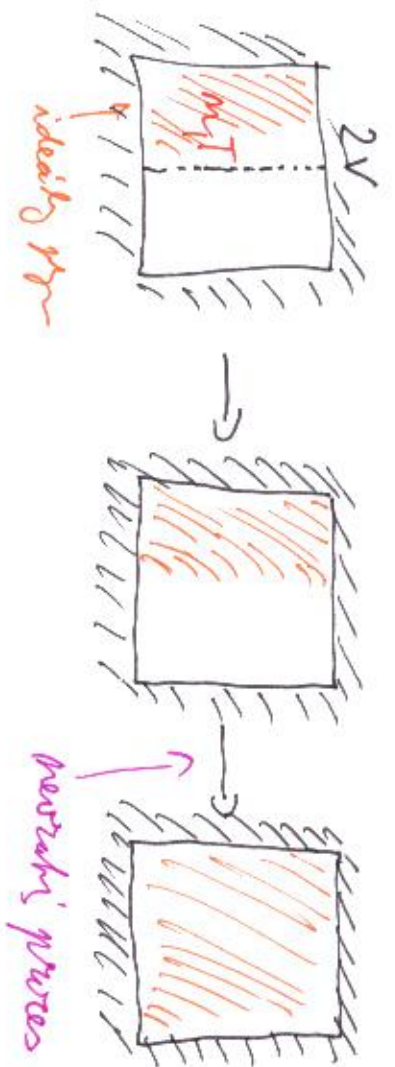
$$= -kT \log^2 \sum_i dp_i + -kT \sum_i \log p_i \cdot dp_i = -kT d\left(\sum_i \log p_i \cdot -p_i\right) =$$

$$= T \cdot dS \text{ oder } S = -k \sum_i \log p_i \cdot -p_i$$

the definition otherwise
ni konstante!

PRILEGO NEVAQTIVETO DEJA

↳ separacija du veština (kristalini struktura)



duzina idealnog plina $S(E, V)$

pre idealnog plina $E(T)$ pre idealnog plina $S(T, V)$

$$B. 1.T.2 \quad \Delta E = T \cdot \Delta S - p \cdot \Delta V \Rightarrow \Delta S = \frac{3}{2} m R \frac{dT}{T} + p \cdot \Delta V = \frac{3}{2} m R \frac{dT}{T} + m R \frac{dV}{V}$$

$$\parallel$$

$$\frac{3}{2} m R \Delta T$$

$$\Delta S_{A \rightarrow B} = \frac{3}{2} m R \int_A^B \frac{dT}{T} + m R \int_A^B \frac{dV}{V}$$

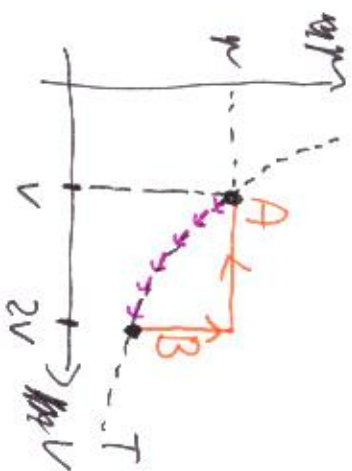
$$= \frac{3}{2} m R \log \frac{T_B}{T_A} + m R \log \frac{V_B}{V_A}$$

↓ dani sklopi razmika

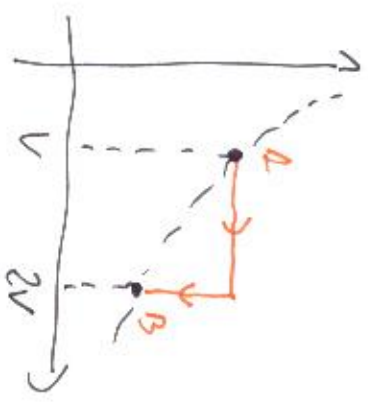
A: V_1, T_1, p
 B: $2V_1, T_3, p_B$

sklop energija $E = \frac{3}{2} m R T$ na mernem! $\Rightarrow T_B = T$
 $(V_1, T) \rightarrow (2V_1, T)$

$$\Delta S = m R \log \frac{2V}{V} = m R \log 2 > 0$$



stabilis
ad operationis des



alhoi tennu entropie muuhty muloza!

muu entropie psum ja muloz?!

↳ muurols niies pistotei ma psum iõnu klenke

entropia as alhoi $\Delta S = 0$

↳ isalozsami tennu r $A \rightarrow B$ ja vialu!